In-Vitro Anticancer Activity of A *Siddha* Poly Herbal Formulation-Narasimha Legiyam against Hela Cervical Cancer Cell Lines

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Cancer is a second leading cause of death globally and is responsible for 9.6 million deaths in 2018. Globally 1 in 6 deaths is due to cancer. Presently various therapies are available for the treatment of cancer such as chemotherapy, radiotherapy, immune modulation and surgery etc. Besides these expensive therapies, phytotherapy plays a significant role for the treatment of cancer. The formulations in Siddha system act on many biochemical pathways and it tends to have reduced side effects due to its antioxidant property. The main aim of the study is to screen the Poly Herbal formulation "Narasimha Legiyam" for its In-vitro Anti-Cancer activity against HeLa cell line in MTT Assay. All the herbal ingredients including honey and ghee added in Narasimha Legiyam has been proved to have Anticancer activity in various cell line studies. Hence the formulation Narasimha Legiyam indicated for cervical cancer in SKM Therapeutic index might have Anti-cancer activity. Serial dilutions of test formulation (10, 50, 100 and 200 µg/ml) were prepared using DMSO. The in vitro determinations of antiproliferative effects of the test formulation have been performed by MTT assay. Least viability of cell was observed at the concentration of 200µg/ml shows $56.03 \pm 3.15\%$, followed by this at $100\mu g/ml$ and $50 \mu g/ml$ shows 68.47 ± 4.782 , $82.24 \pm 4.133\%$ similarly 10 µg/ml shows $93.11 \pm 3.184\%$ cell viability in MTT assay. The corresponding IC50 value was found to be 219.7±5.704µg/ml. It was concluded from the result of the present study that the formulation Narasimha Legiyam possesses promising anti-cancer activity against HeLa cell line which further have to be confirmed through In vivo model.

Key Words: Siddha, Narasimha Legiyam, Anti-Cancer activity, Cervical Cancer.